

Table 1.1 Table of reforms

SEK billions

	2023	2024	2025
<i>A stronger economy with more people in work</i>			
Temporarily reduced tax on petrol and diesel	6.73	6.86	6.86
Extension of housing allowance supplement	0.52		
Tax cut for people over 65 years of age in work	0.77	0.77	0.77
Strengthened adult vocational education (<i>yrkesvux</i>) and more work experience placements	0.45		
Maintain the current level of unemployment insurance	5.82	6.35	6.64
A higher commuting deduction	1.81	1.81	1.81
Increased funds for completion of European Spallation Source	0.36	0.57	0.53
Increased R&D deductions	0.10	0.20	0.20
<i>Increased security and equity</i>			
Increased funding for the Swedish Police	0.90	1.21	1.17
Strengthened judicial system	0.31	0.46	0.66
Increased funds to Swedish Security Service	0.16	0.30	0.36
Preventive initiatives	0.91	1.02	0.59
Better opportunities for recovering proceeds of crime	0.06	0.12	0.12
Greater possibilities for covert and preventive coercive measures		0.27	0.27
Increased capacity in the Swedish Prison and Probation Service			1.16
Stricter rules for parole			1.20
<i>A reliable welfare system</i>			
Better textbooks	0.69	0.56	0.56
Greater access to special needs teachers, special needs education initiatives and special classes	0.60	0.90	1.00
Timeout and behavioural intervention schools	0.05	0.10	0.10
Social services teams	0.08	0.25	0.25
More treatment places and strengthened health care	2.00	0.50	2.00
Obstetrics care	0.20	1.50	1.50
Extension of sickness allowance exemption due to deferred treatment	0.21		
Support for combating ill health and loneliness in older people	0.30	0.30	0.30
Sport and recreational activities card for children (<i>Fritidskort</i>)	0.05	0.73	0.79
Increased government grants to municipalities and regions	6.00	6.00	6.00
<i>A stronger national defence and foreign affairs policy</i>			
A stronger national defence	4.26	8.77	9.09
Strengthening of the Swedish Coast Guard	0.03	0.27	0.25
Civil defence	0.91	1.28	1.39
A more cost-effective aid policy	-7.29	-9.51	-12.72
<i>A new effective and ambitious energy and climate policy</i>			
Preparations for new nuclear power plants	0.08	0.15	0.15
Abolished waste incineration tax	0.41	0.45	0.47

	2023	2024	2025
Abolished carbon tax in combined heat and power (CHP) plants and heating plants within the EU ETS	0.10	0.10	0.10
Increased subsidy rate for solar cells	0.28	0.28	0.28
Support for energy efficiency in single-family dwellings	0.38	0.40	0.40
Abolished tax relief for data centres	-0.14	-0.28	-0.28
International climate investments	0.06	0.10	0.10
The Industrial Leap	0.60	0.60	0.60
Expanded charging infrastructure and workplace charging stations	0.54	1.61	1.12
Abolished climate bonus	2.99	-2.97	-2.97
Better aquatic environment	0.25	0.25	0.25
Restoration of wetlands	0.20	0.20	0.20
Remediation of contaminated sites	0.34	0.34	0.34
<i>Life for the whole country</i>			
Broadband expansion	0.60	0.60	0.60
Increased road maintenance	1.00		
Temporary tax cut on diesel in agriculture, forestry and aquaculture	0.38		
Strengthened rural health care	0.30	0.30	0.30
Investment in new infrastructure	1.00		
<i>A sustainable migration and integration policy</i>			
Reduced number of quote refugees	-0.39	-0.94	-1.28
Increased funding to Swedish Migration Agency and the Migration Courts	0.57	0.35	0.14
<i>Better control of government expenditure</i>			
Improved population registration through a new census	0.08	0.17	0.17
<i>Other reforms and inevitabilities</i>			
	3.82	6.58	4.50
Effect on general government finances	40.43	39.88	38.03

Source: Own calculations.

Table 1.1 Electricity subsidy for businesses

SEK billions

	2023
Targeted electricity subsidy for electricity-intensive businesses	2.40

Measure initially financed by Svenska kraftnet's congestion revenue, does not impact public finances.

Source: Own calculations.