

**Table 1.1 Table of reforms**

SEK billion

	2024	2025	2026
<b>Combating inflation and assisting households and the welfare system</b>			
Increase in general government grants to municipalities and regions	10.00	10.00	10.00
Extension of increased housing allowance for families with children	0.83	0.00	0.00
Support to civil society for work related to socially vulnerable situations	0.10	0.10	0.10
Reduced tax on petrol and diesel (excluding agriculture)	5.64	7.77	8.05
Compensation for loss of tax reduction and postponement of increased age limit for the increased basic income tax allowance	3.20	0.00	3.40
Extended tax reduction and reduced tax on diesel for agriculture and forestry	0.84	0.00	0.00
<b>Tackling recession by re-instituting the work-first principle</b>			
Tax reduction for low- and medium-income earners	11.04	11.04	11.04
Tax cut for pensioners	2.18	2.18	2.18
Indexation of earned income tax reduction for older people	0.00	0.09	0.13
Paused upward adjustment of threshold for state income tax	-12.31	-12.31	-12.31
Removal of reduction of employers' social security contributions for employees aged 15–18	-1.00	-1.00	-1.00
Reduction of introductory jobs and number of matching services	-2.13	-2.17	-2.17
Increased compensation for additional costs to Samhall AB	1.01	1.01	1.01
Increased funds to the Swedish Public Employment Service	0.20	0.00	0.00
Reformed unemployment insurance	0.00	0.14	-0.10
Additional places in higher vocational education	1.77	0.41	0.90
Increased funds to the Swedish Board of Student Finance for processing of Student finance for transition and retraining	0.05	0.05	0.00
Support to expand folk high school course offerings	0.10	0.10	0.10
Temporarily raised ceiling for tax credit for building repairs, maintenance and improvement	0.96	0.00	0.00
<b>Increasing Sweden's growth through structural reforms</b>			
Measures for better competition and reduced regulatory burden	0.05	0.26	0.24
Investment in new engineers	0.33	0.50	0.64
Investment in research on development of 6G	0.07	0.16	0.17
Stimulus for planning of single-family dwellings and conversion of premises	0.08	0.10	0.10
Increased road maintenance	0.40	0.40	0.00
Enhanced export promotion efforts	0.22	0.22	0.22
Export credit guarantees for exports to Ukraine	0.33	0.33	0.33
Operational support to non-state airports	0.11	0.11	0.11
Maintenance of central government properties with significance to the cultural heritage	0.10	0.18	0.25
<b>Improved safety and security for everyone in Sweden</b>			
Continued growth of Swedish Police Authority	0.00	1.82	4.07
Increased capacity of the Prison and Probation Service	1.48	1.20	2.85
Reinforcement of the Swedish Security Service	0.18	0.25	0.27

	2024	2025	2026
Increased funds to government agencies to fight crime	0.27	0.50	0.49
Stricter penalties for firearms offences, multiple offences, etc.	0.02	0.31	1.05
Establishment of special young offenders prisons and expansion of security work	0.15	0.17	0.25
New Social Services Act and staffing investment in social services	0.27	1.33	2.40
Placement-neutral support to municipalities under Care of Young Persons Act	0.00	0.48	0.48
<b>Stronger defence</b>			
Increased defence capability	0.09	0.49	6.36
NATO membership fee	0.75	0.86	1.15
Building-up of civil defence	0.31	0.38	0.39
<b>A reliable welfare system</b>			
Shortened health care waiting times	2.00	3.50	0.00
Expanded primary care and investments in cancer care and women's health	0.74	1.24	0.89
National digital infrastructure for health and medical care	0.08	0.12	0.14
New sectoral grant for health and medical care	3.00	0.00	0.00
Enhanced efforts to promote mental health	0.10	1.60	1.57
Extension of the Care of Older People Initiative	1.25	1.25	1.25
Increased standard amount for assistance allowance	0.26	0.27	0.27
Reading, writing, arithmetic initiative	0.18	0.50	0.50
Stronger school libraries and preservation of culture schools	0.10	0.32	0.53
Increase of knowledge grant	0.85	0.80	0.82
Better conditions for teachers in schools with socioeconomic challenges	0.17	0.17	0.17
Measures to address schools with quality issues	0.21	0.17	0.14
<b>Continued overhaul of migration policy</b>			
Government accommodation for asylum seekers	0.02	0.22	0.28
Additional steps towards 1 000 detention centre places	0.00	0.03	0.10
Establishment of return centres, etc.	0.33	0.29	0.39
Increased funds to the Swedish Migration Agency	0.26	0.88	0.03
<b>More effective integration policy</b>			
Stricter requirements for language skills and self-support	0.14	0.07	0.06
Special initiatives for areas with widespread social exclusion	0.08	0.15	0.15
Countering honour-based violence	0.05	0.05	0.05
<b>Effective and ambitious climate policy</b>			
Support to energy planning	0.25	0.29	0.29
Enhancement of Climate Leap and Green Industry Leap	0.90	2.10	2.50
Extended support for production of manure-based biogas	0.20	0.20	0.20
Extension and expansion of charging infrastructure	0.00	0.45	0.62
Temporary scrapping premium	0.25	0.25	0.00
Development and enhancement of climate premiums	1.44	2.04	2.68
Abolished tax on plastic carrier bags	0.11	0.65	0.65
Measures for better marine and aquatic environments	0.16	0.21	0.21
Enhanced efforts to restore wetlands	0.16	0.24	0.38
Increased protection of valuable nature	0.50	0.50	0.50
More effective environmental assessments with shorter processing times	0.12	0.12	0.12
<b>More efficient use of central government resources</b>			

	2024	2025	2026
General expenditure cuts in central government administration	-1.12	-1.12	-1.12
Adjustment of dental care allowance and lowered age for free dental care	0.00	-0.55	-0.55
Amended rules for parental benefit and student finance	-0.15	-0.66	-0.70
Reduction in certain government grants to the local government sector and study associations	-4.62	-4.36	-2.63
Elimination of compensation for high sick pay costs	0.00	-1.23	-2.64
Measures to reduce incorrect payments	0.22	0.23	0.16
Adjusted tax on gambling and tobacco	-0.26	-0.51	-0.52
<b>Other reforms and unavoidable</b>	<b>3.01</b>	<b>-0.51</b>	<b>1.00</b>
<b>Impact on public finances</b>	<b>38.66</b>	<b>37.42</b>	<b>51.61</b>

Source: Own calculations.