

Ministry of Finance, Sweden

Forecast published: 22 December 2021

Key indicators forecast 22 December 2021 (forecast from September 2021 in italics)

Percentage change unless otherwise stated

Key indicators	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
GDP	-2.9	-2.8	4.9	4.4	3.4	3.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
GDP, calendar adjusted	-3.2	-3.0	4.8	4.3	3.4	3.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
GDP per capita	-3.6	-3.5	4.4	3.9	2.9	3.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
Household consumption	-4.7	-4.8	5.4	4.2	4.1	4.9	2.7	2.8	2.1	2.8
General government consumption	-1.3	-0.5	3.5	2.3	1.0	1.4	-0.6	-1.2	-0.2	-0.8
Gross fixed capital formation	-0.3	-0.5	7.0	2.4	5.4	3.6	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.2
Inventory investments, contribution to GDP growth in percentage points	-0.7	-0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports	-4.6	-4.6	7.2	8.3	4.7	4.5	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7
Imports	-5.6	-5.7	8.9	6.3	5.8	4.7	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.8
Net exports, contribution to GDP growth in percentage points	0.2	0.3	-0.4	1.2	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
Hours worked, calendar adjusted	-3.8	-3.8	1.5	3.2	2.4	2.7	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.2
Productivity business sector, calendar adjusted	1.4	1.4	4.2	1.9	1.2	1.4	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.3
Employment, aged 15–74	-1.3	-1.3	-0.1	-0.1	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.3
Employment rate, % of population aged 15–74	67.2	67.2	67.3	67.3	68.4	68.3	69.0	68.9	69.2	68.9
Employment rate, % of population aged 20–64	80.8	80.8	80.7	80.8	82.2	82.2	82.9	82.8	83.1	82.8
Labour force participation rate, aged 15–74	73.3	73.3	73.9	73.8	74.2	74.0	74.2	74.0	74.4	74.1
Unemployment, % of labour force aged 15–74	8.3	8.3	8.9	8.8	7.7	7.7	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
CPI	0.5	0.5	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.2
CPIF	0.5	0.5	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.0
General government net lending, % of GDP	-2.6	-3.0	-0.8	-1.8	-0.1	-0.7	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.7
General government structural balance, % of potential GDP	-1.0	-1.0	-0.6	-1.2	-0.2	-0.6	0.7	0.4	1.3	1.0
General government gross debt, % of GDP	39.6	39.7	36.3	37.8	32.9	35.4	30.0	32.9	27.9	31.1
Output gap*	-3.7	-3.8	-1.0	-1.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
GDP, euro area	-6.4	-6.4	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.5	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
GDP, world economy KIX-weighted average	-4.2	-4.3	4.9	4.8	3.9	4.2	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1
Repo rate, percent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

* Difference between actual and potential GDP in % of potential GDP.

Note: Based on published statistics up to and including 2021-12-07. GDP and expenditure components refer to constant prices. From 2021 and onwards, the Swedish Labour Force Survey (LFS) has adapted to the new EU framework regulation, which implies a break in the time series. The break in the time series complicates the analysis of employment, labour force, unemployment, hours worked and productivity during 2021.

Sources: Statistics Sweden, Macrobond and own calculations