

Table 1.1 Table on reforms

SEK billion

	2025	2026	2027
Strengthening household purchasing power and the work-first principle			
Increased earned income tax credit and reduced tax for pensioners	13.50	13.50	13.50
Reduced tax on petrol and diesel	3.17	5.49	5.65
Support to vulnerable households	0.57	0.16	0.16
Expansion of vocational adult education	0.90		
More effective higher financial aid for studies and elimination of education entry grant	-0.30	-0.80	-0.80
Support for returning to work	0.09	0.08	0.08
Stricter and more effective supervision to prevent fatal accidents and other work environment risks	0.05	0.08	0.10
Education and saving should pay off			
Eliminated gradual reduction of earned income tax credit and basic income tax allowance for pensioners	4.71	4.71	4.71
Expanded company 'growth support' and reduced compensation level for expert tax	0.15	0.33	0.46
Tax-free level for savings in investment savings account and in endowment insurance	4.40	7.00	7.00
Phase-out of tax deductions for unsecured loans	-4.34	-8.68	-8.68
Investments for increased growth			
New research and innovation bill	1.50	2.50	4.00
Energy research boost	0.10	0.18	0.25
Investment support to strengthen supply security in the electrical system	0.10	0.20	0.40
Reduced subsidy rate for tax reduction for installation of solar cells	-0.10	-0.20	-0.20
Abolished tax reduction for micro-production of renewable electricity		-0.68	-0.68
New financial frameworks for transport infrastructure 2026–2037		6.02	8.02
Improved road maintenance	1.55		
Streamlining of the Swedish Transport Administration	-0.30	-0.60	-0.60
Abolished tax on air travel	0.87	1.82	1.88
Reduced tax on diesel for agriculture, forestry and aquaculture	0.61		
Effective climate and energy policy			
Wind power incentive for municipalities	0.34	0.37	0.40
Increased property tax for wind turbines		-0.17	-0.17
Enhanced climate leap	0.50		0.50
Continued expansion of charging infrastructure			0.55
Electrical vehicle premium (national co-financing)	0.01	0.20	0.20
Extended environmental compensation for rail freight transport		0.55	0.55
'Anti-nitrogen leap' and support to biogas production	0.20	0.25	0.50
No reduced electricity tax for carbon capture and storage		-0.25	-0.25
Conservation of valuable nature, marine environments and ecosystems	0.20	0.20	0.20
Simplified rules for increased growth and more effective central government administration			

	2025	2026	2027
Streamlined permit processes	0.08	0.08	0.15
Housing policy development in northern Sweden	0.14	0.38	0.51
Better conditions for Swedish businesses	0.31	0.30	0.31
More effective central government administration	-0.10	-0.16	-0.25
Reinforcement of the fight against crime			
Increased funds to the Swedish Police Authority	1.35	1.11	3.89
Expansion of Swedish Prison and Probation Service capacity, including criminal law reforms	0.87	0.96	2.87
Increased funding to the National Board of Institutional Care	0.68	0.70	0.51
Increased funding to the Courts of Sweden and the Swedish Prosecution Authority	0.26	0.36	0.61
Funding for introducing Rakel G2 mobile data communications system	0.65	0.77	0.88
Fighting the criminal economy	0.90	1.03	1.10
Systematic crime prevention work	0.67	1.29	1.67
Strengthening the total defence			
Defence policy bill 2024	6.60	10.00	21.80
Expansion of civil defence	2.00	3.50	6.50
Enhanced cybersecurity	0.15	0.15	0.15
A reliable welfare system			
Enhanced quality improvement measures in preschools	0.90	0.60	0.60
Increase of knowledge grant	0.70		
Increase of government grant for textbooks and teacher's guides	0.20		
In-service training of teachers and preschool teachers		0.20	0.20
Government grants for additional staff in schools	0.85	0.70	0.70
Pilot projects with intensive training in Swedish	0.10	0.10	0.10
Health and medical care sector grant	2.00		
National health care referral centre	0.15	0.05	0.05
Relative contact person and fixed care contact person in service accommodations		0.39	0.79
Increased number of care beds and special investment in precision health care	1.05	1.40	1.80
Increased funding to psychiatric care	1.37	1.55	1.55
Increased high-cost protection for elderly people in dental care		3.41	3.41
Increased standard amount and halved parental deduction in assistance allowance	0.49	0.58	0.58
Long-term sustainable pharmaceuticals supply	5.63	4.03	3.49
Delegation streamlining	0.25	0.25	0.25
A sustainable migration and integration policy			
Additional funds to the Swedish Migration Agency and the Migration Courts	0.03	0.71	0.06
Increased standard school rate to the municipalities	0.10	0.24	0.16
Increased number of detention centre places, reinforced efforts to withdraw residence permits and increased capacity for biometric data	0.19	0.21	0.36
Voluntary repatriation	0.11	1.43	0.92
Funding to increase the employment rate among those born outside Europe	0.17	0.26	0.30
More effective aid policy			
New development assistance framework 2026–2028 of SEK 53 billion per year		-3.00	-3.00

	2025	2026	2027
Other reforms and unavoidable	3.35	1.81	0.88
Impact on public finances excluding military support to Ukraine	60.65	67.63	91.62
Military support to Ukraine	23.35	25.73	0.92
Impact on public finances including military support to Ukraine	84.00	93.36	92.54

Source: Own calculations.