

Table 1.1 Table of reforms

SEK billion

	2026	2027	2028
Support the Swedish economy and the finances of hard-working Swedes			
Lowered tax on labour and pension	21.40	21.40	21.40
Temporarily reduced value added tax on food	15.94	21.25	0.00
Increased rental limits for housing allowance and initiatives to counter homelessness	0.73	0.75	0.72
Lower childcare fees	1.00	1.50	1.50
High-cost protection for households – electricity and gas support	1.00	0.00	0.00
Reduced electricity tax	6.52	6.60	6.68
Abolished vehicle tax for certain trailers, including caravans	0.19	0.22	0.22
A surplus mechanism in the pension system	0.00	0.09	0.37
Reduced tax for people receiving sickness compensation and activity compensation	0.46	0.46	0.46
Reduced special income tax for non-residents	0.34	0.68	0.68
Initiatives to reduce unemployment	0.64	0.74	1.27
Reforms to get more people working and reduce social exclusion			
Benefit cap as added incentive for recipients of social assistance to seek jobs	0.06	-0.09	-0.16
Job bonus	0.20	0.36	0.07
Activity requirement for social assistance recipients, including right to preschool	1.19	2.16	2.15
Qualification for social insurances	0.00	0.11	-0.07
Better conditions for enterprise			
Simplified rules and expedited permit processes	0.12	0.21	0.25
Reduced employer social security contribution for young people	6.05	5.59	0.00
Simpler and better tax rules for shareholders in closely held companies	1.01	1.00	0.98
Better conditions for Swedish food production	1.00	0.47	0.21
Lower value added tax for admissions to dance events	0.22	0.44	0.44
Improved skills supply	0.17	0.23	0.23
AI and digitalisation	0.54	0.57	0.59
More housing and strengthened infrastructure for enhanced growth	0.55	0.53	0.53
Well-functioning markets with good competition	0.53	0.57	0.64
A reliable welfare system			
Increased resources to schools and preschools	3.14	1.87	0.91
Regulation of teachers' classroom time	0.00	1.28	2.57
Order in the school system	0.18	0.16	0.23
Shortened health care waiting times	2.26	2.23	1.92
Local health care in rural and sparsely populated areas	0.30	0.30	0.00
Better health care for women and girls	1.00	1.00	0.00
Additional funding for dental care	1.00	1.11	1.24
Mental health and suicide prevention	1.56	1.89	1.59
Increased expertise and quality in care of older people	0.21	1.99	0.17
National governance of skills supply	0.57	0.01	0.00

	2026	2027	2028
Funding for efforts to counter sexual violence	0.20	0.20	0.20
Investment in sports centres and facilities	0.25	0.25	0.00
Fighting crime			
Tougher penalties and reinforcement of the Swedish Prison and Probation Service	0.75	2.20	5.83
Renting prison capacity abroad	0.11	0.50	0.69
Expansion of police education capacity	0.02	0.13	0.23
Stop recruitment of children and young adults	0.15	1.08	0.58
Funding to the National Board of Institutional Care	0.62	0.45	0.77
Enhanced defector activities targeting children and young adults	0.11	0.11	0.11
Countering honour-based oppression, domestic violence, prostitution and human trafficking	0.17	0.16	0.16
Cutting off the criminal economy and stopping incorrect disbursements	0.66	0.22	0.38
Civil defence and cybersecurity			
Further strengthening of civil defence	1.22	2.21	2.53
Enhanced cybersecurity	0.37	0.41	0.46
A sustainable migration policy			
A new immigrant reception act: increased safety and security in accommodations	0.16	0.32	0.32
Stricter requirements for Swedish citizenship	0.12	0.11	0.15
Additional funding to the Swedish Migration Agency and the Migration Courts	0.04	0.49	0.22
Stricter rules on expulsions	0.08	0.35	0.35
Lower emissions, fossil-free energy supply and a clean environment			
Establishment of new nuclear energy	1.18	1.26	3.30
New funding to boost energy production	0.25	0.75	1.00
Review of hydroelectricity	0.11	0.11	0.11
Extended climate premium for vans	0.00	0.70	0.80
Reinforcement of the Climate Leap	1.50	1.54	1.54
Energy efficiency of detached houses	0.30	0.30	0.30
Environmental compensation for rail freight transport	0.34	0.34	0.34
Tax exemption for charging of electric vehicles and deduction for fuel	0.13	0.26	0.26
Investments in forests and the land	0.14	0.32	0.37
Protection of valuable nature and seas, and fighting environmental toxins	0.76	1.05	1.07
More effective central government administration			
Review of expenditures and activities	-1.53	-0.38	-0.39
Other reforms and unavoidable	0.56	-2.89	-3.10
Impact on public finances excluding additional funding for defence and support to Ukraine	78.83	90.21	66.37
Additional funding for defence	12.15	16.21	18.07
Support to Ukraine	36.09	44.53	5.02
Impact on public finances including additional funding for defence and support to Ukraine	127.07	150.96	89.46

Source: Own calculations.